A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE FIELD RESEARCH







MEETINGS WITH 48 RIGHTS-BASED CSOs **2** FOCUS GROUP MEETINGS

WHICH FACTORS WERE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THE FIELD RESEARCH?

Capacity of CSO

Perception of participation in decision-making processes

Rights-based approach

Freedom of association

Participation in decision-making processes

Financial status

% OF CSOs WITH NO **EMPLOYEES** without full-time employees operate at the to







% OF CSOs WITH NO VOLUNTEERS





About one in three organizations had difficulty in volunteering because of the pandemic.

Nearly 80% of the organizations The area of operation expands as the number of employees

The proportion of organisations that have been sanctioned by the Social Security Institution (SGK) for employing uninsured staff

The proportion of organisations that have a problem because volunteers are not insured against accidents

%5

%76

The proportion of organisations reporting that they had problems managing their relationships with volunteers who had applied

The proportion of organizations reporting that the lack of legal has **not** proven to be a problem

The proportion of organizations noting that the state is reluctant

to promote volunteering

per Association

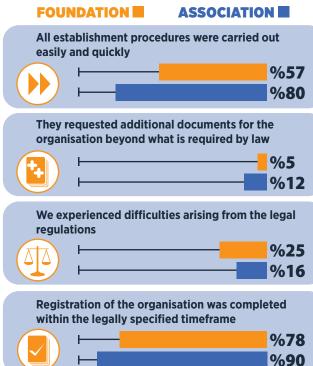


AVERAGE NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS O

Almost all CSOs have volunteers.

WHAT ARE THE **CHALLENGES** IN ESTABLISHING A CSO?

One in five CSOs faced challenges due **ASSOCIATION**



Foundations face more challenges than associations during the establishment

%12

CSOs whose registration was not completed within the legal period.

Those who think that political criteria were applied during registration

%11,5

Were asked to submit additional documents although the law stipulates no such requirement

%21

%11

I

Those who faced challenges due to the attitude of the administration/court

%20,5

ASSOCIATION

%28,5

Culture and recreation

Those whose procedures were not easy and guick

FIELDS OF ACTIVI

FOUNDATION

%35,2









CSO_S %19,6 **PARTICIPATING** %15,6 **Business, professional %9,8** Philanthropy and voluntarism I %7 EARCH %13 Rights and freedom advocacy



>%60 The most important target audience is **young** people and children.

New foundations focus on **education** and philanthropy.





religious signifiers in their titles or activities. However **only %5** define themselves

Around **%30** of foundations have

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CSOs



Active Confederation

The assotiations and foundations who are %20 members of at least one federation, confederation or union

%14

The rate of membership in local/national networks without a legal personality such as platforms, coalitions, initiatives, online networks, etc.

%7,5

COOPERATION WITH INTERNATIONAL CSOs

The percentage of organisations participating in international networks

WHICH PROBLEMS ARE FACED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN CSOS?



The number of association memberships fell by following the introduction of compulsory member declaration.

%12 of the associations stated that they faced challenges due to the obligation to declare members.

ined for failiure to meet notification requirements

Loss of members due to the data of current members being inaccessible and not

%2,8

%2,9

%3,9

%6,7

Diffculty in finding new

HOW MUCH DO THE CSOs BENEFIT FROM GRANTS?



The rate of the CSOs that received in-kind or financial support from national or local authorities

Public resources meet the needs of civil society.

AGREE √





Only one in three CSOs believe that CSOs play an important role in deciding how public resources are used.

The distribution of public resources are fair

AGREE √

X DISAGRE



CSOs that received grants from foreign foundations, states or the European Union %6



of organisations receiving grants indicated that they were targeted because of the grant they received.



WHAT IS THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF CSOs?









billion TL



billion TL



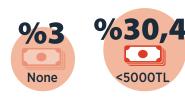




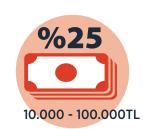
INCOME OF CSOs

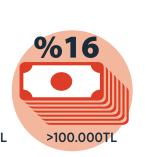
<5000TL

73,9 billion TL









Financially, foundations fare better than associations.



%19

100.000 -

500.000TL











%1 >1.000.000TL







Around a half of the organisations rely on a single source of income.

% of CSOs WITH COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES







WHERE DO THE CSOs **IN TÜRKİYE?**



ASSOCIATIONS BY REGION



%18,77



%11,62

%12,76



BLACK SEA

S. EAST %6,02

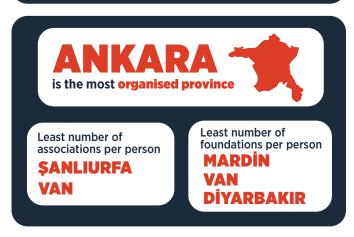




Local (town/neighborhood/ district and Province)

National

















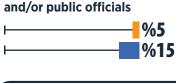
FOUND. **%10**

IN WHICH AREAS DO THE ORGANISATIONS ADOPTING A RIGHTS-BASED APPROACH Rights-based approach **STRONG**

Rights-based approach WEAK

Those who faced intimidation or attacks from politicians

FACE PROBLEMS?



or 2021.



%10

Those who state that their representatives participated in a peaceful demonstration in 2020

Those who report they experienced pressure due to their critical statements and **%8**

Those who faced uninformed

and sudden audits by public

Those who faced Frequent

and very detailed audits

%14

-- %6

Challenges due to the membership declaration requirement imposed on associations %15

%29

Those who state that their work was interrupted due to audits **- %8**

Those who report they resorted to self-censorship due to pressure **- %4** %15

RIGHTS-BASED APPROACH



% or CSOs with Rights-based approach 9013



and field of activity

CSOs with WEAK Rights-based approach

LOCAL %81

CSOs with MODERATE Rights-based approach

LOCAL %71 NATIONAL %34

CSOs with **STRONG**

Rights-based approach



The number of employees and outsourced service providers increase with stronger **rights-based** approach.

CSOs with **WEAK** Rights-based approach

AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES 0,9

CSOs with STRONG Rights-based approach

AVERAGE NUMBER OF 1,71 EMPLOYEES

CSOs with a strong rights-based approach have higher income compared to CSOs with a weak or moderate approach



CSOs with WEAK or Rights-based approach INCOME 0/07 500.000TL

CSOs with STRONG **Rights-based approach**

ABOVE %14



CSOs with WEAK **MEMBERSHIP** FEES

CSOs with MODERATE DONATIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS

EU FUNDING AND OTHER FOREIGN FUNDS

CSOs with **STRONG**

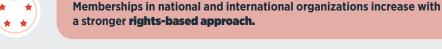


Rights-based

approach

OF INCOME





MEMBERSHIP IN LOCAL UMBRELLA ORGANISATIONS SUCH AS

FEDERATIONS, CONFEDERATIONS, UNIONS. ETC. **CSOs with WEAK CSOs with MODERATE CSOs with STRON**

Rights-based

approach

RATE OF MEMBERSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL

NETWORKS

CSOs with WEAK Rights-based approach

CSOs with STRO Rights-based approach

Rights-based

approach

%17

CSOs adopting a strong

rights-based approach



resources becomes more negative with stronger THOSE WHO AGREE THAT

"PUBLIC RESOURCES MEET THE **NEEDS OF CIVIL SOCIETY" CSOs with WEAK CSOs with STRONG** Rights-based approach

Rights-based approach

rely more on foreign

PERCENTAGE OF GRANT RECIPIENTS

CSOs with WEAK or Rights-based approach <%4

CSOs with STRONG Rights-based approach 14,5

THE RATE OF ORGANISATIONS WHO BELIEVE THAT CSOS PLAY AN EFFECTIVE ROLE IN ESTABLISHING THE PRIORITIES ON HOW TO **UTILISE PUBLIC RESOURCES**

Rights-based

%22

Rights-based

%21





CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION AND RIGHT TO PARTICIPATION

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